

SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
COUNTY OF ERIE

WILLIAM ZAK, f/k/a, WILLIAM MIKOLAJCZAK,

Index No.

Plaintiff(s),

Summons

-against-

THE DIOCESE OF BUFFALO, N.Y.; and BAKER HALL,
d/b/a, BAKER VICTORY SERVICES,

Date Index No. Purchased: January 10, 2020

Defendant(s).

To the above named Defendant(s)

THE DIOCESE OF BUFFALO, N.Y., 795 Main Street, Buffalo, Erie County, New York, c/o Randall D. White, Esq.,
Connors LLP, 1000 Liberty Building, 424 Main Street, Buffalo, NY 14202; and
BAKER HALL, d/b/a, BAKER VICTORY SERVICES, 150 Martin Road, Lackawanna, Erie County, New York

You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint in this action and to serve a copy of your answer, or, if the complaint is not served with this summons, to serve a notice of appearance, on the Plaintiff's attorney within 20 days after the service of this summons, exclusive of the day of service (or within 30 days after the service is complete if this summons is not personally delivered to you within the State of New York); and in case of your failure to appear or answer, judgment will be taken against you by default for the relief demanded in the complaint.

The basis of venue is one or more Defendant resides in Erie County, New York
which is located in Erie County, New York

Dated: New York, NY

January 10, 2020

SIMMONS HANLY CONROY

by

Paul J. Hanly, Jr.

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**SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
COUNTY OF ERIE**

WILLIAM ZAK, f/k/a, WILLIAM MIKOLAJCZAK,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE DIOCESE OF BUFFALO, N.Y.; and BAKER HALL,
d/b/a, BAKER VICTORY SERVICES,

Defendants.

Index No.

COMPLAINT

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Plaintiff William Zak, formerly known as William Mikolajczak, by his attorneys Simmons Hanly Conroy LLC and the Law Offices of Mitchell Garabedian, brings this action against The Diocese of Buffalo, N.Y.; and Baker Hall, doing business as Baker Victory Services, and alleges, on personal knowledge as to himself and on information and belief as to all other matters, as follows:

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. This Court has personal jurisdiction over the Defendants pursuant to CPLR 301 and 302, in that the Defendants reside in New York.
2. This Court has jurisdiction over this action because the amount of damages Plaintiff seeks exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts which would otherwise have jurisdiction.
3. Venue for this action is proper in the County of Erie pursuant to CPLR 503 in that one or more of the Defendants reside in this County and a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims asserted herein occurred in this County.

PARTIES

4. Plaintiff William Zak, formerly known as William Mikolajczak ("Plaintiff") is an individual residing in Hamburg, Erie County, New York.
5. Defendant The Diocese of Buffalo, N.Y. ("Diocese of Buffalo") is a religious

corporation organized pursuant to the New York Religious Corporations Law, with its principal office at 795 Main Street, Buffalo, Erie County, New York. The Diocese of Buffalo is a Roman Catholic diocese. At all relevant times, the Diocese of Buffalo created, oversaw, supervised, managed, controlled, directed and operated parishes or churches of the Diocese of Buffalo, including during all relevant times, Defendant Baker Hall, doing business as Baker Victory Services.

6. Defendant Baker Hall, doing business as Baker Victory Services (“Baker Hall”) is a Roman Catholic residential childcare facility within and under the authority of the Diocese of Buffalo and is a New York domestic not-for-profit corporation with its principal office at 150 Martin Road, Lackawanna, Erie County, New York. At all relevant times, the Diocese of Buffalo created, oversaw, supervised, managed, controlled, directed and operated Baker Hall.

FACTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS

7. Plaintiff was raised in the Roman Catholic faith, and was a parishioner of the Diocese of Buffalo when Plaintiff was a minor child. From approximately 1966 when Plaintiff was approximately fourteen years of age, until approximately 1967 when Plaintiff was approximately fifteen years of age, Plaintiff resided at Baker Hall.

8. During the times relevant to the allegations set forth herein, Monsignor Joseph M. McPherson (“Monsignor McPherson”) was assigned by Defendant Diocese of Buffalo to be the Superintendent at Baker Hall, where Plaintiff resided. Monsignor McPherson died in 1983.

9. Through his positions at, within, or for Defendants Diocese of Buffalo and Baker Hall, Monsignor McPherson was put in direct contact with Plaintiff, a minor parishioner of the Diocese of Buffalo and resident of Baker Hall.

10. From approximately 1966 when Plaintiff was approximately fourteen years of age, to approximately 1967 when Plaintiff was approximately fifteen years of age, Monsignor McPherson would invite Plaintiff to meet with Monsignor McPherson in

the administration building at Baker Hall. On some of these occasions, Monsignor McPherson would provide Plaintiff with alcohol to drink. Monsignor McPherson would also drive Plaintiff to locations outside of Baker Hall.

11. Monsignor McPherson used such encounters, gained through his position at Baker Hall which granted him access to Plaintiff when Plaintiff was approximately fourteen to approximately fifteen years of age, to sexually assault, sexually abuse, and/or have sexual contact with the Plaintiff on at least ten occasions in violation of the laws of the State of New York.

Defendants' Responsibility for the Abuse Committed by Monsignor McPherson

12. At all times material hereto, Monsignor McPherson was under the management, supervision, employ, direction and/or control of the Defendants.

13. Through his positions at, within, or for the Defendants, Monsignor McPherson was put in direct contact with Plaintiff.

14. Monsignor McPherson used his position at, within, or for the Defendants, and the implicit representations made by them about his character that accompanied that position, to gain Plaintiff's trust and confidence and to create an opportunity to be alone with, and to sexually touch, Plaintiff.

15. Defendants had the duty to reasonably manage, supervise, control and/or direct priests who served at Baker Hall, and specifically, had a duty not to aid pedophiles such as Monsignor McPherson by assigning, maintaining, and/or appointing them to positions with access to minors.

16. Defendants knew and/or reasonably should have known, and/or knowingly condoned, and/or covered up, the inappropriate and unlawful sexual activities of Monsignor McPherson, who sexually abused Plaintiff.

17. Defendant Diocese of Buffalo had a duty to the Plaintiff to properly supervise Diocese of Buffalo priests to ensure that priests did not use their positions with the Diocese of Buffalo as a tool for grooming and assaulting vulnerable children.

Defendant Diocese of Buffalo knew or should have known that Monsignor McPherson used his positions with the Diocese of Buffalo to sexually abuse minor children, including the Plaintiff.

Consequences of the Abuse

18. Plaintiff suffered personal physical and psychological injuries and damages as a result of Monsignor McPherson's actions, as well as other damages related thereto, as a result of the childhood sexual abuse Plaintiff sustained.

19. As a direct result of the Defendants' conduct described herein, Plaintiff suffered and will continue to suffer great pain of mind and body, severe and permanent emotional distress, and physical manifestations of emotional distress. Plaintiff was prevented from obtaining the full enjoyment of life; has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling; and has incurred and will continue to incur loss of income and/or loss of earning capacity. As a victim of Monsignor McPherson's sexual abuse, Plaintiff is unable at this time to fully describe all of the details of that abuse and the extent of the harm he suffered as a result.

CAUSES OF ACTION

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

Negligent Hiring/Retention/Supervision/Direction

20. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth in paragraphs 1 through 19 as if fully set forth herein.

21. Defendants owed a duty of care to all minor persons, including Plaintiff, who were likely to come within the influence or supervision of Monsignor McPherson in his role as priest, counselor, trustee, director, officer, employee, agent, servant and/or volunteer, to insure that Monsignor McPherson did not use his assigned position to injure minors by sexual assault, sexual abuse, or sexual contact in violation of the laws of the State of New York.

22. Defendant Diocese of Buffalo at all relevant times represented that the parishes, schools, residences, and childcare facilities of the Diocese of Buffalo were safe places for minors to attend, visit, or reside, and that its priests were individuals to whom it was safe to entrust the care of minor children. Defendants entered into an express and/or implied duty to safely treat Plaintiff and assumed the duty to protect and care for him.

23. Monsignor McPherson sexually assaulted, sexually abused, and/or had sexual contact with Plaintiff when Plaintiff was a minor at Baker Hall.

24. Defendants negligently hired, retained, directed, and supervised Monsignor McPherson, though they knew or should have known that Monsignor McPherson posed a threat of sexual abuse to minors.

25. Defendants knew or should have known of Monsignor McPherson's propensity for the conduct which caused Plaintiff's injuries prior to, or at the time of, the injuries' occurrence.

26. Defendants were negligent in failing to properly supervise Monsignor McPherson.

27. The sexual abuse of children by adults, including priests, is a foreseeable result of negligence.

28. At all times material hereto, Defendants' actions were willful, wanton, malicious, reckless, negligent and/or outrageous in their disregard for the rights and safety of Plaintiff.

29. As a direct and proximate result, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to suffer the injuries described herein.

30. By reason of the foregoing, the Defendants are liable to the Plaintiff, jointly, severally and/or in the alternative liable to the Plaintiff for compensatory damages and for punitive damages, together with interest and costs.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION
Negligence/Gross Negligence

31. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth in paragraphs 1 through 19 as if fully set forth herein.

32. Defendants knew, or were negligent in not knowing, that Monsignor McPherson posed a threat of sexual abuse to children.

33. The acts of Monsignor McPherson described hereinabove were undertaken, and/or enabled by, and/or during the course, and/or within the scope of his respective employment, appointment, assignment, and/or agency with the Defendants.

34. Defendants owed Plaintiff, a minor at the relevant times of abuse, a duty to protect him from Monsignor McPherson's sexual deviancy and the consequential damages, both prior to and/or subsequent to Monsignor McPherson's misconduct.

35. Defendants' willful, wanton, grossly negligent and/or negligent act(s) of commission and/or omission, resulted directly and/or proximately in the damage set forth herein at length.

36. Defendants:

- a. gave improper or ambiguous orders or failed to make proper regulations, and/or employed improper persons or instrumentalities in work involving risk of harm to others;
- b. failed adequately to supervise the activities of Monsignor McPherson;
- c. permitted, and/or intentionally failed and/or neglected to prevent, negligent and/or grossly negligent conduct and/or allowed other tortious conduct by persons, whether or not their servants and/or agents and/or employees, upon premises or with instrumentalities under their control; and
- d. allowed the acts of omission and/or commission and/or any or all of

the allegations set forth in this Complaint to occur.

37. At all times material hereto, with regard to the allegations contained herein, Monsignor McPherson was under the supervision, employ, direction and/or control of the Defendants.

38. At all times material hereto, Defendants' actions were willful, wanton, malicious, reckless, negligent and outrageous in their disregard for the rights and safety of Plaintiff, which amounted to conduct equivalent to criminality.

39. As a direct and/or indirect result of said conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to suffer the injuries and damages described herein.

40. By reason of the foregoing, the Defendants are liable to the Plaintiff, jointly, severally and/or in the alternative liable to the Plaintiff for compensatory damages and for punitive damages, together with interest and costs.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

Breach of Non-Delegable Duty

41. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth in paragraphs 1 through 19 as if fully set forth herein.

42. Plaintiff, when he was a minor, was placed in the care and supervision of the Defendants for the purposes of, *inter alia*, providing Plaintiff with a safe environment in which to participate in religious, educational, youth and recreational activities. There existed a non-delegable duty of trust between Plaintiff and Defendants.

43. Plaintiff was a vulnerable child when placed within the care of the Defendants.

44. As a consequence, the Defendants were in the best position to prevent Plaintiff's abuse, to learn of Monsignor McPherson's repeated sexual abuse of Plaintiff, and to stop it.

45. By virtue of the fact that Plaintiff was sexually abused as a minor child entrusted to the care of the Defendants, the Defendants breached their non-delegable

duty to Plaintiff.

46. At all times material hereto, Monsignor McPherson was under the supervision, employ, direction and/or control of the Defendants.

47. As a direct result of said conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to suffer the injuries and damages described herein.

48. By reason of the foregoing, the Defendants are liable to the Plaintiff, jointly, severally and/or in the alternative liable to the Plaintiff for compensatory damages and for punitive damages, together with interest and costs.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Breach of Fiduciary Duty

49. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth in paragraphs 1 through 19 as if fully set forth herein.

50. There exists a fiduciary relationship of trust, confidence, and reliance between Plaintiff and Defendants. This relationship is based on the entrustment of the Plaintiff while he was a minor child to the care and supervision of the agent or servant of the Defendants. This entrustment of the Plaintiff to the care and supervision of the Defendants, while the Plaintiff was a minor child, required the Defendants to assume a fiduciary relationship and to act in the best interests of the Plaintiff, as well as to protect him while he was a minor and vulnerable child.

51. Pursuant to their fiduciary relationship, the Defendants were entrusted with the well-being, care, and safety of Plaintiff.

52. Pursuant to their fiduciary relationship, the Defendants assumed a duty to act in the best interests of Plaintiff.

53. Defendants breached their fiduciary duty to Plaintiff.

54. At all times material hereto, the actions and/or inactions of Defendants were willful, wanton, malicious, reckless, negligent and outrageous in their disregard for the rights and safety of Plaintiff.

55. As a direct result of said conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to suffer the injuries and damages described herein.

56. By reason of the foregoing, the Defendants are liable to the Plaintiff, jointly, severally and/or in the alternative liable to the Plaintiff for compensatory damages and for punitive damages, together with interest and costs.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress

57. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth in paragraphs 1 through 19 as if fully set forth herein.

58. As described above, the actions of Defendants, their agents, servants, and/or employees were conducted in a negligent and/or grossly negligent manner.

59. Defendants' actions endangered Plaintiff's safety and caused him to fear for his own safety.

60. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' actions, which included but were not limited to negligent and/or grossly negligent conduct, Plaintiff suffered and will continue to suffer the severe injuries and damages described herein, including but not limited to, mental and emotional distress.

61. By reason of the foregoing, the Defendants are liable to the Plaintiff, jointly, severally and/or in the alternative liable to the Plaintiff for compensatory damages and for punitive damages, together with interest and costs.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Breach of Duty *in Loco Parentis*

62. Plaintiff repeats and re-alleges each and every allegation set forth in paragraphs 1 through 19 as if fully set forth herein.

63. While he was a minor, Plaintiff was entrusted by his parents or guardians to the control of the Defendants, as well as directly to Monsignor McPherson, an agent or servant of the Defendants, for the purposes of, *inter alia*, providing Plaintiff with

appropriate guidance and an opportunity to enjoy educational and youth activities under responsible adult supervision. Defendants owe – and owed – a duty to children entrusted to them to act *in loco parentis* and to prevent foreseeable injuries.

64. Defendants breached their duty to act *in loco parentis*.

65. At all times material hereto, Defendants' actions were willful, wanton, malicious, reckless, negligent, grossly negligent and/or outrageous in their disregard for the rights and safety of Plaintiff.

66. As a direct result of Defendants' conduct, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to suffer the injuries and damages described herein.

67. By reason of the foregoing, the Defendants are liable to the Plaintiff, jointly, severally and/or in the alternative liable to the Plaintiff for compensatory damages and for punitive damages, together with interest and costs.

WHEREFORE Plaintiff, demands judgment against the Defendants on each cause of action as follows:

- A. Awarding compensatory damages in an amount to be proved at trial, but in any event in an amount that exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts which would otherwise have jurisdiction;
- B. Awarding punitive damages to the extent permitted by law;
- C. Awarding prejudgment interest to the extent permitted by law;
- D. Awarding costs and fees of this action, including attorneys' fees, to the extent permitted by law; and
- E. Awarding such other and further relief as to this Court may seem just and proper.

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

Dated: February 10, 2020
New York, New York

Respectfully Submitted,

/s/ Paul J. Hanly, Jr.

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